

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xii</i>
<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>xiv</i>
I. General Introduction	
1. The <i>Discourse</i> : Petty's Atomism and its Critics	1
2. Scribal Culture and the Origins of Petty's <i>Scale</i>	10
3. The <i>Scala Naturae</i> and Petty's <i>Scale</i>	22
4. Genre, Natural Philosophy, and Religious Apologetics	28
5. The Rejection of Natural Theology and the Influence of Hobbes	31
6. Humankind and the Animals	43
7. Hierarchy, "Race," and Human Diversity	54
8. Concluding Remarks: the <i>Scala Naturae</i> , Ignorance, and Civic Virtue	71
II. Textual Introduction	
1. The Manuscripts	83
2. Editorial Principles	84
3. The Text	90
III. <i>Of the Scale of Creatures</i> : Critical Edition and Commentary	
Prefatory epistle	93
Chapter 1	100
Chapter 2	103
Chapter 3	108
Chapter 4	112
Chapter 5	116
Appendix	122
Part II	127